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FILED
Clerk
District Court

JUL 28 2005

For The Northern Mariana Islands
By _____
(Deputy Clerk)

9 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

10 FOR THE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

CR 05-00024

11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)

CRIMINAL CASE NO.

12 Plaintiff,)

13 vs.)

PLEA AGREEMENT

14 STEVEN FAISAO ABAL,)

15 Defendant.)
16

17 Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B), the United States and the defendant, STEVEN ABAL, enter
18 into the following plea agreement:

19 1. The defendant, Steven Faisao Abal, will waive Indictment and plead guilty to an
20 Information charging him with conspiracy to distribute 5 grams or more of methamphetamine
21 "ice" between 2000 through April, 2004, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections
22 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(B), and 846. The defendant understands that this offense is punishable by
23 the following maximum penalties: (a) up to 40 years imprisonment and a mandatory minimum
24 sentence of five (5) years; (b) a fine of up to \$2,000,000; (c) a mandatory special assessment of
25 \$100; and (d) a term of supervised release of at least four (4) years and up to a maximum of life.
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1 F. providing any documents or other items in the defendant's custody,
2 possession or under the defendant's control that are relevant to this or any
3 related investigation;

4 G. making defendant available for interview and debriefing sessions by
5 government attorneys and law enforcement agents upon request;

6 H. recording conversations related to any investigation as requested; and

7 I.. engaging in and conducting other activities as directed by the law
8 enforcement agents in charge of the investigation.

9 6. The defendant will provide complete and truthful information to the government, law
10 enforcement officers and the federal grand jury conducting this investigation. The defendant will
11 answer all questions concerning this investigation and will not withhold any information. The
12 defendant will neither attempt to protect any person or entity through false information or
13 omission, nor falsely implicate any person or entity. The defendant will at all times tell the truth
14 and nothing but the truth during any interviews or as a witness, regardless of who asks the
15 questions - the prosecutors, defense attorneys, investigating agents, probation officers or the
16 judge. Since the United States insists upon the defendant telling the truth and nothing but the
17 truth during any court proceeding, grand jury proceeding or government interview related to this
18 case, failure to provide complete and truthful information at any such time will constitute a
19 breach of this agreement.

20 7. No testimony or other information provided by the defendant pursuant to this
21 agreement to the United States Attorney's Office, federal or state law enforcement officers,
22 employees of the government, or to the federal grand jury conducting this investigation, or any
23 information directly or indirectly derived from such testimony or other information, will be used
24 against the defendant for the purpose of bringing additional Title 21 drug-related charges in the
25 District of the Northern Mariana Islands, provided the defendant does not violate or withdraw
26 from the terms of this agreement pursuant to which the grant of "limited use immunity" is being
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1 made. However, such testimony or other information may and will be used

- 2 A. in a prosecution for perjury or giving a false statement;
- 3 B. to impeach the defendant's credibility, for purposes of cross-examination
- 4 and for purposes of a rebuttal case in any proceeding;
- 5 C. in any asset forfeiture matter;
- 6 D. by the court or probation office at any time, including at the time of the
- 7 defendant's guilty plea and sentencing in this matter and to determine the
- 8 length of the defendant's sentence; and
- 9 E. in any proceeding concerning a breach of this agreement.

10 The "limited use immunity" granted by this agreement extends only to acts committed by the
11 defendant on or before June 22, 2005 and does not apply to any prosecution for acts committed by
12 the defendant after that date. Further, this agreement grants no immunity whatsoever for any
13 information provided by the defendant pertaining to any death, murder, rape or forcible felony. It
14 is agreed that information provided by the defendant in the course of any "proffer" may be relied
15 upon and considered under the terms and conditions of this agreement. The defendant
16 understands the obligation of the United States to provide all information in its file regarding the
17 defendant to the United States Probation Office and the court.

18 8. The defendant shall not reveal or discuss the existence or conditions of this agreement
19 or the defendant's cooperation to any person other than the defendant's attorney and law
20 enforcement personnel involved in this investigation. Nor shall the defendant or any agent of the
21 defendant disclose to any person, directly or indirectly, other than to the defendant's attorney,
22 without prior written authorization from the government, the true identity or occupation of any
23 law enforcement personnel participating in this investigation in an undercover capacity or
24 otherwise. Nor shall the defendant or any agent of the defendant disclose to any person, without
25 prior written approval of the government, the location of investigative offices, surveillance
26 locations, or the nature of investigative techniques used by agents in this investigation. Nothing
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1 in this paragraph is intended to restrict or prohibit the defendant from providing complete and
2 truthful testimony in any court proceeding. Furthermore, this agreement does not prohibit the
3 defendant from speaking with an attorney for a party adverse to the government in any litigation
4 concerning the defendant's possible testimony in that litigation. While the defendant is under no
5 obligation to speak with such an attorney, the defendant is free to do so if the defendant chooses.
6 That decision rests solely with the defendant as it does with any witness.

7 9. Nothing in this agreement requires the government to accept any cooperation or
8 assistance that the defendant may offer or propose. The decision whether and how to use any
9 information and/or cooperation that the defendant provides (if at all) is in the exclusive discretion
10 of the United States Attorney's Office.

11 10. The United States makes no promises as to the sentence to be imposed. The District
12 Court will impose sentence in accordance with the Advisory U.S. Sentencing Guidelines, which
13 establish a sentencing range based on factors determined to be present in the case. Those factors
14 may include, but are not limited to, the quantity of drugs involved, the defendant's role in the
15 offense, his criminal history, his acceptance or lack of acceptance of responsibility and other
16 considerations. During plea negotiations the parties may have discussed how various factors
17 could impact on the sentence and the applicability of potential sentencing ranges. The parties
18 agree, however, that these discussions did not result in any express or implied promise or
19 guarantee concerning the actual sentence to be imposed. The defendant further understands that
20 he will have no right to withdraw his guilty plea if the sentence imposed or the application of the
21 U.S. Sentencing Guidelines is other than he hoped for or anticipated.

22 11. The parties stipulate and agree that the U.S. Sentencing Guidelines are appropriately
23 applied as follows:

- 24 A. The parties stipulate and agree that pursuant to USSG §§1B1.8(a) and
25 2D1.1, the appropriate base offense level is 26, based upon the defendant's
26 involvement in at least 5 grams of pure methamphetamine.
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- 1 B. The parties agree that it is proper for the Court to consider as relevant
2 conduct, in connection with the determination of the appropriate base
3 offense level, information contained in the government's file and provided
4 by the defendant under the terms of this agreement.
- 5 C. The parties stipulate and agree that there should be no upward or downward
6 adjustment for his role in the offense under USSG §§3B1.1 and 3B1.2.
- 7 D. The parties stipulate and agree that as of the date of this agreement,
8 defendant appears to qualify for a two- level downward adjustment for
9 acceptance of responsibility based upon his early agreement to plead guilty
10 to the charge named in paragraph 1. However, the government shall be free
11 to contest this adjustment should the defendant subsequently fail to
12 continue to accept responsibility by failing to pay the special assessment; by
13 providing false information to the court, probation office, or the
14 government; by unlawfully using controlled substances; by attempting to
15 obstruct justice; by breaching this plea agreement; or by acting or failing to
16 act in any way that is inconsistent with the granting of the adjustment under
17 USSG § 3E1.1(a). If the defendant continues to accept responsibility and
18 the court grants a two-level reduction under USSG §3E1.1(a), the United
19 States agrees to make a motion under USSG §3E1.1(b) for an additional
20 one-level reduction, acknowledging the timeliness of the defendant's
21 decision to plead guilty. By making a motion under USSG §3E1.1(b) the
22 United States does not waive any potential objection to the application of
23 USSG §3E1.1(a).
- 24 E. The parties stipulate and agree that as of the date of this agreement,
25 defendant appears to meet the criteria for the "safety valve," limiting
26 application of statutory minimum sentences under USSG §5C1.2(a), and to
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1 qualify for a two- level downward adjustment pursuant to §2D1.1(b)(7).
2 However, the government shall be free to contest this adjustment should it
3 become apparent that the defendant has more than one criminal history
4 point or if the defendant provides false information to the court, probation
5 office, or the government.

6 12. The defendant, his attorney and the United States may make whatever comment and
7 evidentiary offer they deem appropriate at the time of the guilty pleas, sentencing or any other
8 proceeding related to this case, so long as the offer or comment does not violate any other
9 provision of this agreement. The parties are also free to provide all relevant information to the
10 probation office for use in preparing the pre-sentence report.

11 13. At or before the time of sentencing, the United States will advise the court of any
12 assistance, or lack thereof, provided by the defendant in the investigation of criminal activity
13 within the District of the Northern Mariana Islands and elsewhere, or in the prosecution of other
14 persons who have committed criminal offenses. The United States may, but shall not be required
15 to, make a motion pursuant to § 5K1.1 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines requesting the
16 court to depart below the sentencing range called for by the advisory sentencing guidelines in the
17 event defendant provides "substantial assistance." This decision shall be in the sole discretion of
18 the United States Attorney's Office.

19 14. The United States may, but shall not be required to, make a motion pursuant to 18
20 U.S.C. § 3553(e) allowing the court to depart below the minimum mandatory sentence required by
21 statute for the offense to which defendant has agreed to plead guilty in the event the defendant
22 provides "substantial assistance." This decision shall be in the sole discretion of the United States
23 Attorney's Office. The defendant understands and agrees that any motion for "substantial
24 assistance" under USSG § 5K1.1, as described above, is independent from a possible motion
25 under this paragraph. The United States may make either, neither or both motions. This decision
26 shall be in the sole discretion of the United States Attorney's Office. No downward departure
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1 below a mandatory minimum may be made absent a government motion under 18 U.S.C.
2 § 3553(e) separate from a motion under USSG § 5K1.1.

3 15. It is understood and agreed that no motion for downward departure shall be made,
4 under any circumstances, unless the defendant's cooperation is deemed "substantial" by the United
5 States Attorney's Office and defendant has fully complied with all provisions of this plea
6 agreement. The United States has made no promise, implied or otherwise, that a departure motion
7 will be made or that defendant will be granted a "departure" for "substantial assistance." Further,
8 no promise has been made that a motion will be made for departure even if the defendant
9 complies with the terms of this agreement in all respects, but has not, in the assessment of the
10 United States Attorney's Office, provided "substantial assistance."

11 16. The United States will consider the totality of the circumstances, including but not
12 limited to the following factors, in determining whether, in the assessment of the United States
13 Attorney's Office, the defendant has provided "substantial assistance" which would merit a
14 government request for a downward departure and the government's view as to the appropriate
15 extent of any departure:

- 16 A. the government's evaluation of the significance and usefulness of any
17 assistance rendered by the defendant;
- 18 B. the truthfulness, completeness, and reliability of any information or
19 testimony provided by the defendant;
- 20 C. the nature and extent of the defendant's assistance;
- 21 D. any injuries suffered or any danger or risk of injury to the defendant or
22 family members resulting from any assistance provided;
- 23 E. the timeliness of any assistance provided by the defendant; and
- 24 F. other benefits received by the defendant in the plea agreement.

25 17. The defendant understands and agrees that the government has gathered extensive
26 evidence in the course of its investigation and further, that no departure motion will be made on
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1 the basis of information or cooperation provided by the defendant if such information or
2 cooperation is merely cumulative of information already in the possession of the United States.

3 18. It is understood and agreed that even if a motion for departure is made by the
4 government based upon the defendant's "substantial assistance," the final decision as to how
5 much, if any, reduction in sentence may be warranted because of that assistance rests solely with
6 the district court.

7 19. The defendant agrees and understands that he shall not be permitted to withdraw his
8 plea of guilty or otherwise fail to comply with the terms of this agreement in the event he is not
9 satisfied with the government's "substantial assistance" motion decision or the court's sentence in
10 the case.

11 20. The defendant agrees to pay a special assessment of \$100 as required by 18 U.S.C.
12 § 3013. Payment must be in the form of a money order made out to the "U.S. District Clerk of
13 Court." The special assessment must be paid before this signed agreement is returned to the U.S.
14 Attorney's Office. If defendant fails to pay the special assessment prior to sentencing, defendant
15 stipulates that a downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility under USSG § 3E1.1 is not
16 appropriate unless the court finds defendant has no ability to pay prior to the sentencing.

17 21. The defendant agrees to fully and truthfully provide the U.S. Attorney's Office with
18 any information or documentation in his possession or control regarding his financial affairs and
19 agrees to submit to a debtor's examination if requested. The defendant agrees to provide this
20 information whenever requested until such time any judgment or claim against him, including
21 principal and interest, is satisfied in full. This information will be used to evaluate his capacity to
22 pay any claim or judgment against him.

23 22. The defendant shall not violate any local, state or federal law during the pendency of
24 this agreement. Any law violation, with the exception of speeding or parking tickets, committed
25 by the defendant will constitute a breach of this agreement and may result in the revocation of the
26 entire agreement or any of its terms. The defendant or his attorney shall notify the U.S. Attorney's
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1 Office within 48 hours if the defendant is questioned, charged or arrested for any law violation.

2 23. If the defendant violates any term or condition of this plea agreement, in any respect,
3 the entire agreement will be deemed to have been breached and may be rendered null and void by
4 the United States. The defendant understands, however, that the government may elect to proceed
5 with the guilty plea and sentencing. These decisions shall be in the sole discretion of the United
6 States. If the defendant does breach this agreement, he faces the following consequences: (1) all
7 testimony and other information he has provided at any time (including any stipulations in this
8 plea agreement) to attorneys, employees or law enforcement officers of the government, to the
9 court, or to the federal grand jury, may and will be used against him in any prosecution or
10 proceeding; (2) the United States will be entitled to pursue additional charges against the
11 defendant and to use any information obtained directly or indirectly from the defendant in those
12 additional prosecutions; and (3) the United States will be released from any obligations,
13 agreements or restrictions imposed upon it under this plea agreement.

14 24. After conferring with his attorney and after being advised of his appeal rights, the
15 defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives his right to appeal his conviction and the sentence
16 imposed. The defendant retains his right to appeal or contest his sentence in the following limited
17 circumstances: (1) if the sentence imposed exceeds the maximum statutory penalty; or (2) if the
18 sentence is unconstitutionally defective. Further, after being fully advised of the implications, the
19 defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives his right to file post-conviction relief actions,
20 including actions pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2255 and 2241, *coram nobis* actions and motions to
21 reconsider or reduce his sentence. This waiver does not, however, prevent him from challenging
22 the effectiveness of his attorney after conviction and sentencing. Defendant does not have any
23 complaints at this time about the effectiveness of his attorney. The waivers set out above relate to
24 any issues which now exist or which may arise in the future. The defendant agrees to these
25 waivers in order to cause the government to accept the provisions of this plea agreement, to avoid
26 trial, and to have his case finally concluded. The defendant understands that at the conclusion of
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1 his sentencing hearing, the court will note that the defendant's appeal rights are limited by this
2 waiver.

3 25. The defendant waives all claims he may have based upon the statute of limitations,
4 the Speedy Trial Act, and the speedy trial provisions of the Sixth Amendment to the Constitution.
5 The defendant also agrees that any delay between the signing of this agreement and the final
6 disposition of this case constitutes excludable time under 18 U.S.C. § 3161 *et seq.* (the Speedy
7 Trial Act) and related provisions.

8 26. The defendant understands that his sentencing may be continued, at the sole discretion
9 of the United States, until after the indictment and trial of any associates involved. This will also
10 enable the Court to determine the full degree of the defendant's cooperation. The defendant
11 therefore waives any right he may have to any speedy sentencing and hereby agrees to any
12 continuance of his sentencing date as it may become necessary.

13 27. In the event the defendant is called upon to testify on behalf of the government in any
14 proceeding, the defendant agrees to waive any and all claims for witness fees and/or expenses
15 which might otherwise be due the defendant under any statute, regulation or other provision of
16 law pertaining to such fees and/or expenses.

17 28. Any agreement to forego filing charges is conditional upon final resolution of this
18 matter. If this agreement is revoked or the defendant's conviction is ultimately overturned, the
19 United States retains the right to file charges which were not filed because of this agreement.
20 Uncharged offenses may be filed if: (1) the plea agreement is revoked, or (2) the defendant
21 successfully challenges his conviction through a final order in any appeal, cross-appeal, habeas
22 corpus action or other post-conviction relief matter. A final order is an order not subject to further
23 review or an order which no party challenges. The United States may file any uncharged offenses
24 within 90 days of the filing date of the final order. The defendant waives all constitutional and
25 statutory speedy trial rights he may have. The defendant also waives all statute of limitations or
26 other objections or defenses he may have related to the timing or timeliness of the filing or
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1 prosecution of charges referred to in this paragraph.

2 29. The defendant understands and agrees that, consistent with the provisions of 18
3 U.S.C. § 3143, he will be taken into or remain in custody at the conclusion of the guilty plea
4 hearing and will be detained pending sentencing. This is regardless of whether his plea is
5 immediately accepted or formal acceptance is deferred until a later date.

6 30. The defendant understands that to establish the offense of conspiracy to distribute
7 methamphetamine "ice", a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1),
8 841(b)(1)(B) and 846, the government must prove each of the following elements beyond a
9 reasonable doubt:

10 First: Between 2000 through April, 2004, two or more individuals,
11 knowingly and intentionally agreed and conspired to distribute to
12 others a quantity of methamphetamine "ice", a Schedule II
13 controlled substance, in the District of the Northern Mariana
14 Islands.

15 Second: The defendant voluntarily and intentionally joined the agreement
16 and understanding to distribute methamphetamine "ice", either at
17 the time the agreement was first reached or at some later time while
18 it was still in effect.

19 Third: At the time that the defendant joined in the agreement, he knew that
20 the purpose of the agreement was to distribute methamphetamine
21 "ice".

22 Fourth: In the course of the conspiracy, the defendant distributed, possessed
23 with intent to distribute, and was responsible for 5 grams or more of
24 methamphetamine in the form commonly known as "ice".

25 31. The defendant acknowledges that he has read each of the provisions of this entire plea
26 agreement with the assistance of counsel and understands its provisions. He has discussed the
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1 case and his constitutional and other rights with his attorney. The defendant understands that by
2 entering a plea of guilty he will be giving up his right to plead not guilty; to trial by jury; to
3 confront, cross-examine and compel the attendance of witnesses; to present evidence in his
4 defense; to remain silent and refuse to be a witness against herself by asserting his privilege
5 against self-incrimination and to be presumed innocent until proven guilty beyond a reasonable
6 doubt. The defendant agrees that his attorney has represented him in a competent manner and has
7 no complaints about that lawyer's representation. The defendant states that he is not now on or
8 under the influence of any drug, medication, liquor, or other intoxicant or depressant, whether
9 prescribed by a physician or not, which would impair his ability to fully understand the terms and
10 conditions of this plea agreement.

11 32. The defendant acknowledges that he is entering into this plea agreement and is
12 pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because he is guilty and for no other reason. The defendant
13 further acknowledges that he is entering into this agreement without reliance upon any discussions
14 between himself and the government (other than those specifically described in this plea
15 agreement), without promise of benefit of any kind (other than any matters contained in this plea
16 agreement) and without threats, force, intimidation, or coercion of any kind. The defendant
17 further acknowledges his understanding of the nature of the offense to which he is pleading guilty,
18 including the penalties provided by law.

19 33. The defendant further understands that he will be adjudicated guilty of the offense to
20 which he will plead guilty and may thereby be deprived of certain rights, including but not limited
21 to, the right to vote, to hold public office, to serve on a jury and to possess firearms. The
22 defendant understands that the government reserves the right to notify any state or federal agency
23 by whom he is licensed, or with whom he does business, of the fact of his conviction.

24 34. The defendant agrees to forfeit, abandon, give up, and give away to the United States
25 prior to the date of sentencing hearing, any right, title and interest the defendant may have in
26 property subject to criminal forfeiture pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853, and 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1). It
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1 is further agreed that any other items of property seized in the search of the defendant, his
2 vehicle(s) and the defendant's home(s), not already returned to the defendant, are abandoned by
3 the defendant and shall accordingly be used, transferred, or disposed of at the discretion of the
4 seizing agency.

5 35. By this agreement the defendant not only agrees to forfeit all interests in the property
6 referred to in the above paragraph, but agrees to take whatever steps are necessary to convey any
7 and all of his right, title and interest in such property to the United States. These steps include but
8 are not limited to the surrender of title, the signing of a quit claim deed, the signing of a consent
9 decree, the signing of abandonment papers, the signing of a stipulation of facts regarding the
10 transfer and basis for the forfeiture and the signing of any other documents necessary to effectuate
11 such transfers. The defendant further agrees to fully assist the government in the recovery and
12 return to the United States of any assets or portions thereof as described above wherever located.

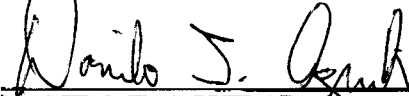
13 36. At the time that the defendant pleads guilty to the federal drug charge, the CNMI
14 Office of the Attorney General agrees to dismiss any pending charges arising from the same drug
15 trafficking conduct, including Criminal Case No. 04-0167.

16 37. This agreement, valid only if executed on or before July 6, 2005, supersedes any prior
17 understandings, promises or conditions between the government and defendant. No other
18 promises of any kind, express or implied, have been made to the defendant by the United States or
19 its agents and no additional agreement may be entered into unless in writing and signed by all
20 parties.

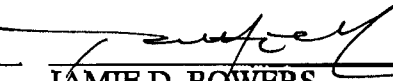
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2 The undersigned defendant, with advice of counsel, accepts the terms of this plea
3 agreement.

4 The undersigned Assistant United States Attorney accepts the terms of the executed plea
5 agreement.

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7 Dated: 7/6/05 
8 STEVEN ABAL, Defendant

9 Dated: 7/6/05 
10 DANILO T. AGUILAR, Attorney for Defendant

11
12 LEONARDO M. RAPADAS
13 United States Attorney
14 District of the Northern Mariana Islands
15 By,

16 Dated: 7/7/05 
17 JAMIE D. BOWERS
18 TIMOTHY E. MORAN
19 Assistant U.S. Attorneys

20 Dated: _____
21 CLYDE LEMONS
22 Deputy Attorney General
23 Office of the Attorney General
24 Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands

1
2 The undersigned defendant, with advice of counsel, accepts the terms of this plea
3 agreement.

4 The undersigned Assistant United States Attorney accepts the terms of the executed plea
5 agreement.

6
7 Dated: _____
8 STEVEN ABAL, Defendant

9
10 Dated: _____
11 DANILO T. AGUILAR, Attorney for Defendant

12 LEONARDO M. RAPADAS
13 United States Attorney
14 District of the Northern Mariana Islands
15 By,

16 Dated: _____
17 JAMIE D. BOWERS
18 TIMOTHY E. MORAN
19 Assistant U.S. Attorneys

20 Dated: 7/1/05 _____
21 CLYDE LEMONS
22 Deputy Attorney General
23 Office of the Attorney General
24 Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands
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